**Immigration in Canada: Youth Perspectives (ICYP) Survey**

**Chat 1**

1. Are you 16 or 17 years old? [Yes/No]
2. What is your gender? [open-ended]
3. What high school do you attend? [open-ended]
4. What is your ethnicity/race? [open-ended]
5. Is English your first language? [Yes/No]

5.1) If no, how long have you spoken English? [open-ended]/[number]

1. What country were you born in? [open-ended]

In this survey we will use the terms “new Canadian” and “settled Canadian”. New Canadians moved to Canada from another country. Settled Canadians were born in Canada or moved to Canada when they were very young.

1. Do you feel that you are a new Canadian? [Yes/No]
2. If so, do you feel that you are an immigrant or a refugee? [Immigrant or Refugee]

**Chat 2 [Branch for new Canadians]**

1. How many years have you lived in Canada? [number]
2. Are you involved in extracurricular activities? (For example: school sports, club sports, musical groups, cultural groups, clubs.) [Yes/No]

2.1) If YES: What activities are you involved in? [open-ended]

2.2) If YES: How many times a week do you participate in extracurricular activities? [number]

1. Where do you feel most supported - where you can be yourself, where you are encouraged to succeed or where can turn to for help?

[list, choose 1: family, friends, mentors, sports, clubs or teams, community organizations, councilors, online communities, other (please specify)]

1. Why do you feel most supported by this person/group?

[Because I can be myself, because they encourage me to succeed, because they provide instrumental support (i.e. support or assist you in some way), because they provide emotional support (i.e. comfort, reassurance), all of the above, other (please specify)]

1. Are most of your friends…new Canadians (1), settled Canadians (2), not sure (3) [number]
2. On a scale of 0 to 4, if 0 is never and 4 is always, how often do you talk with settled Canadians at school? Do you interact with them… [number]

0 Never

1 Rarely

2 Occasionally

3 Often

4 Always

5 I don’t know

1. On a scale of 1 to 4, if 1 is very unfriendly and 4 is very friendly, when you talk with settled Canadians at your school, does the contact generally feel…’’ [number]

1 Very unfriendly

2 Somewhat unfriendly

3 Somewhat friendly

4 Very friendly

5 I don’t know

1. Compared to in-person classes, when learning in an online-classroom (during COVID-19), is the environment…

1 Less friendly

2 The same

3 More friendly

1. On a scale of 0 to 4, do you feel like you belong at your high school? [number].

0 Never

1 Rarely

2 Occasionally

3 Often

1. Always
2. How many of your close friends are a different race/culture than you? (Please choose a number between 1-10). [number]
3. In your opinion, at your school, how is the relationship between settled Canadians and new Canadians?

1 Very unfriendly

2 Somewhat unfriendly

3 Somewhat friendly

4 Very friendly

5 I don’t know

12) Optional: Is there anything more you’d like to say about the relationship between settled Canadians and new Canadians? [open-ended]

**Chat 2 [Branch for settled Canadians]**

1. How many years have you lived in Canada? (If you were born in Canada, please write: “all”) [number]
2. Are you involved in extracurricular activities? [Yes/No]

2.1) If YES: What activities are you involved in? (For example: school sports, club sports, musical groups, cultural groups, clubs). [open-ended]

2.2) If YES: How many times a week do you participate in extracurricular activities? [number]

1. Where do you feel most supported - where you can be yourself, where you are encouraged to succeed or where can turn to for help?

[list, choose 1: family, friends, mentors, sports, clubs or teams, community organizations, councilors, online communities, other (please specify)]

1. Why do you feel most supported by this person/group?

[Because I can be myself, because they encourage me to succeed, because they provide instrumental support (i.e. support or assist you in some way), because they provide emotional support (i.e. comfort, reassurance), all of the above, other (please specify)]

1. Are most of your friends… new Canadians (1), settled Canadians (2), not sure (3). [number].
2. On a scale of 0 to 4, if 0 is never and 4 is always, how often do you talk with new Canadians at your school? [number]

0 Never

1 Rarely

2 Occasionally

3 Often

4 Always

5 I don’t know

1. On a scale of 1 to 4, if 1 is very unfriendly and 4 is very friendly, when you talk with new Canadians at your school, does the contact with them generally feel… [number]

1 Very unfriendly

2 Somewhat unfriendly

3 Somewhat friendly

4 Very friendly

1. I don’t know
2. Compared to in-person classes, when learning in an online-classroom (during COVID-19), is the environment…

1 Less friendly

2 The same

3 More friendly

1. On a scale of 0 to 4, do you feel like you belong at your high school? [number].

0 Never

1 Rarely

2 Occasionally

3 Often

4 Always

1. How many of your close friends are a different race/culture than you? (Please choose a number between 1-10). [number]
2. In your opinion, in your school how is the relationship between settled Canadians and new Canadians?

1 Very unfriendly

2 Somewhat unfriendly

3 Somewhat friendly

4 Very friendly

5 I don’t know

1. Optional: Is there anything more you’d like to say about the relationship between settled Canadians and new Canadians? [open-ended]

**Chat 3**

1. What percentage of the Canadian population as a whole do you think are new Canadians (immigrants or refugees, not born in Canada)? [number]

Percentage: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (can be any number between 0% and 100%)

1. What percentage of the population in your local high school do you think are immigrants (immigrants or refugees, not born in Canada)? [number]

Percentage: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. When you think about immigrants coming to Canada, who comes to mind first? [open ended]
2. Do you feel informed (that you understand) about Canadian immigration? [Yes/No]
3. Where do you get your information about immigration from? Please indicate the top 2 sources where you get most of your information from:

1 YouTube

2 Twitter

3 Reddit

4 Facebook

5 Instagram

6 Snapchat

7 LinkedIn

8 Other social media sites, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9 Websites, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10 Print media, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11 Television or radio, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12 School

13 Place of employment

14 Ethnic or religious organization

15 Family and friends

16 Talking with new Canadians

1. Are you interested in learning more about Canadian immigration? [Yes/No]
2. In your understanding, what is the difference between “refugees” and “immigrants”? [open-ended]
3. Do you think Canada should receive more immigrants? [Yes/No]

**Chat 4**

1. In your perspective, what is the most important issue facing Canadians today? [open-ended]
2. How is COVID-19 effecting (shaping or changing) your school experience?
3. Are there any other thoughts about immigration in Canada that you’d like to share with us? [open-ended]
4. Are there any questions that you feel you couldn’t answer correctly? [Yes/No]

3.1) If yes, then, please describe: [open-ended]

1. Do you have any questions that you’d like to ask the researchers of this study? [open-ended]